# TRACKING PROGRESS ON TARGET 11

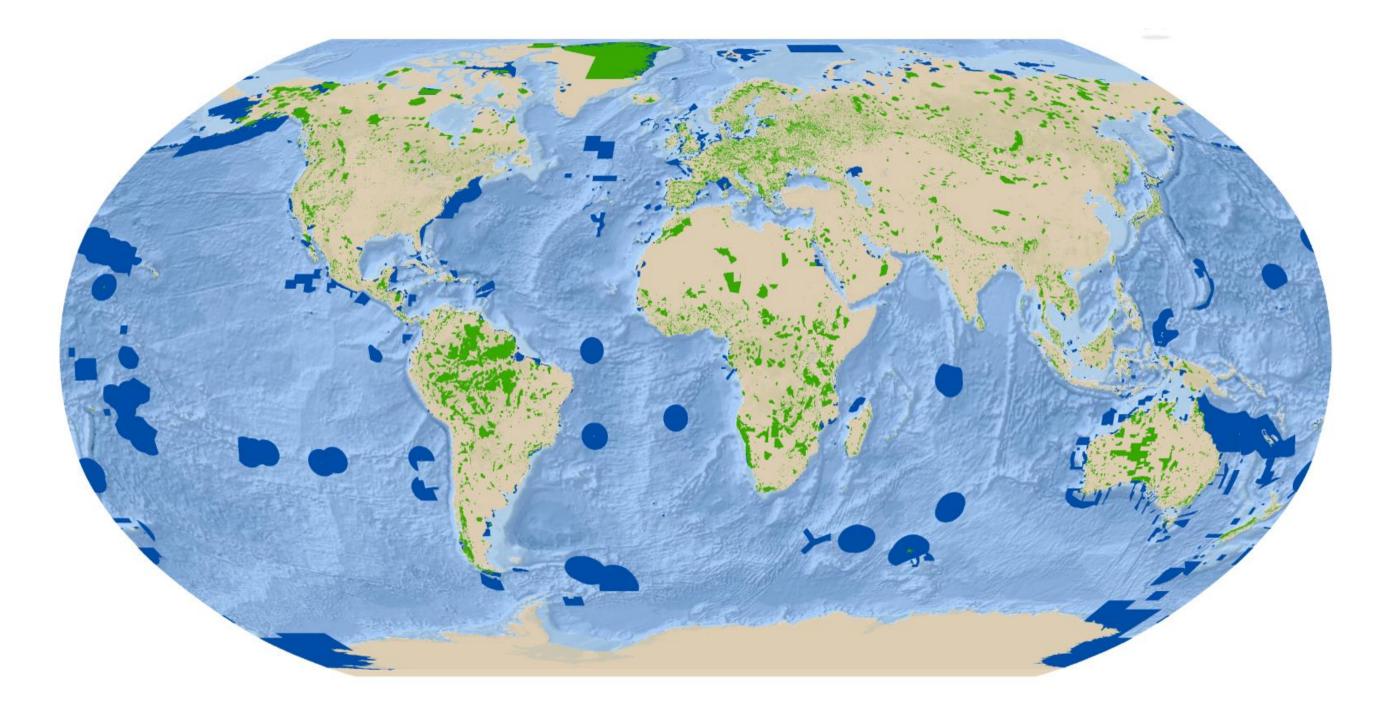
#### Dr. Colleen Corrigan, UNEP-WCMC



# The World Database on Protected Areas

March 2019: 242,798 records – 92% polygons

Percentage of records updated/validated in the past 12 months: 73%



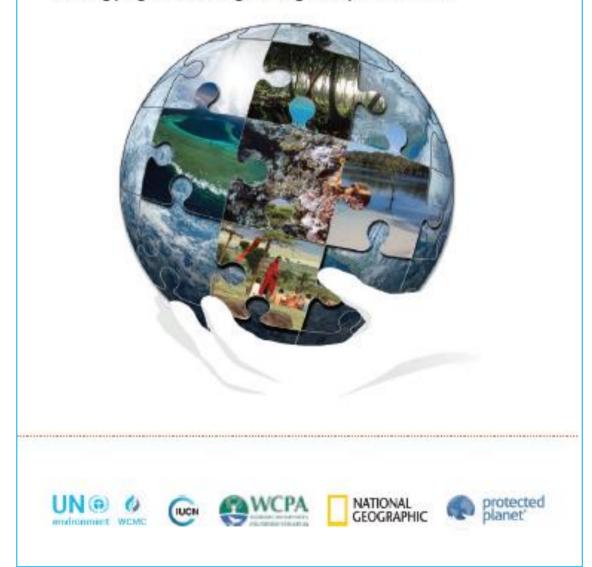
#### Proportional coverage of protected areas in the land and ocean.



1. Proportion of cover by protected areas

#### **Protected Planet** Report 2018

#### Tracking progress towards global targets for protected areas



protected Digital Report

### **Protected Planet Digital Report**

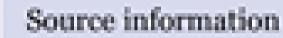
#### Tracking progress towards global targets for protected areas

Last data update January 2019 Full report

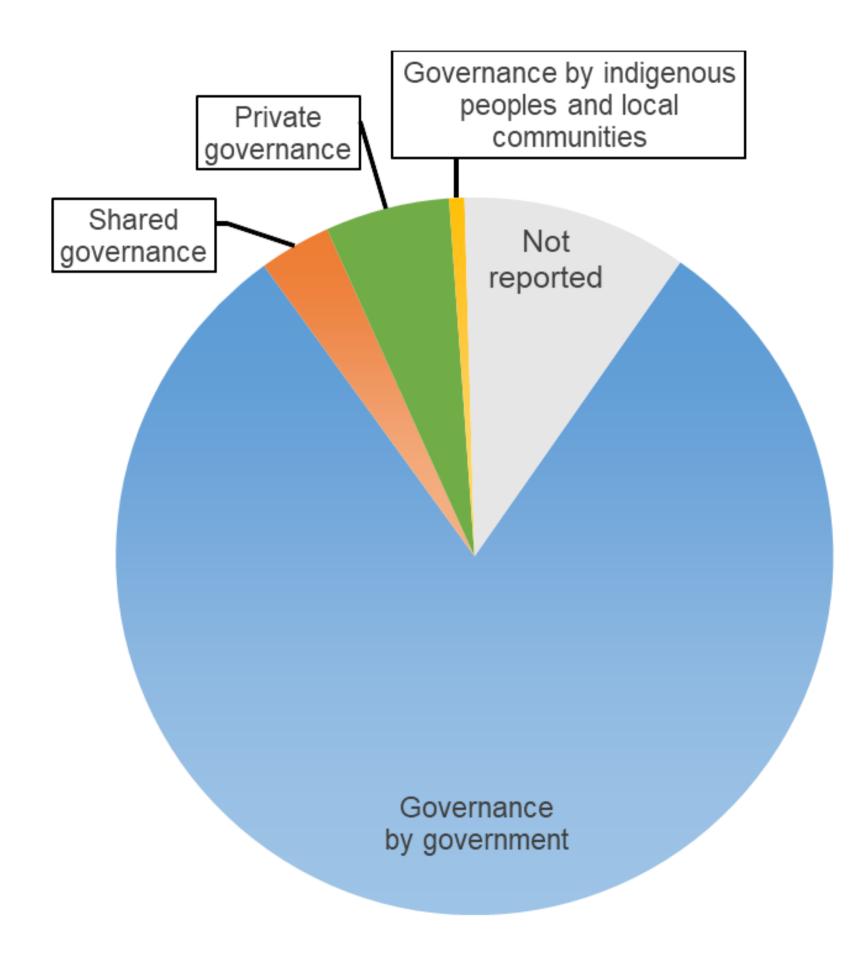
Protected Planet Reports are biennial landmark publications that assess the state of protected areas around the world. They are based on the data contained in the World Database on Protected Areas (WDPA), jointly managed by UNEP-WCMC and IUCN, as well as other relevant resources.

## World Database on Protected Areas

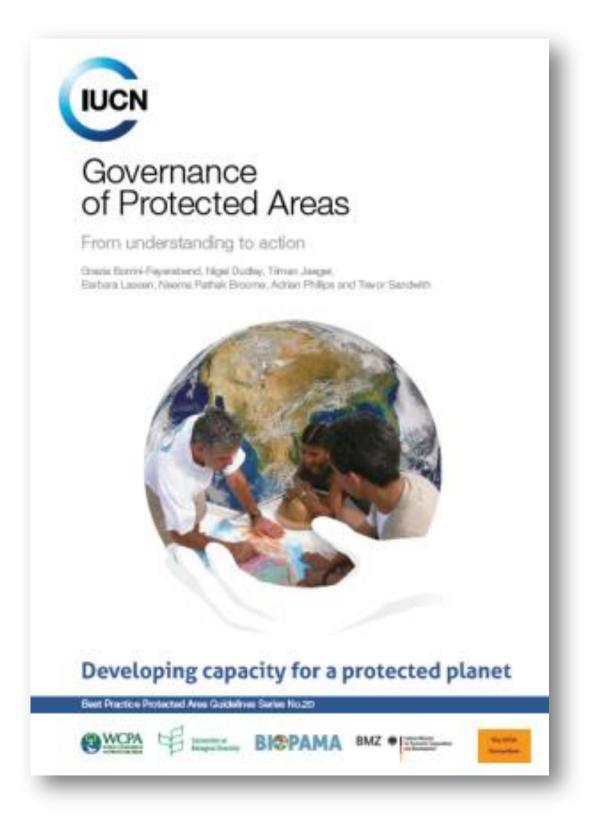




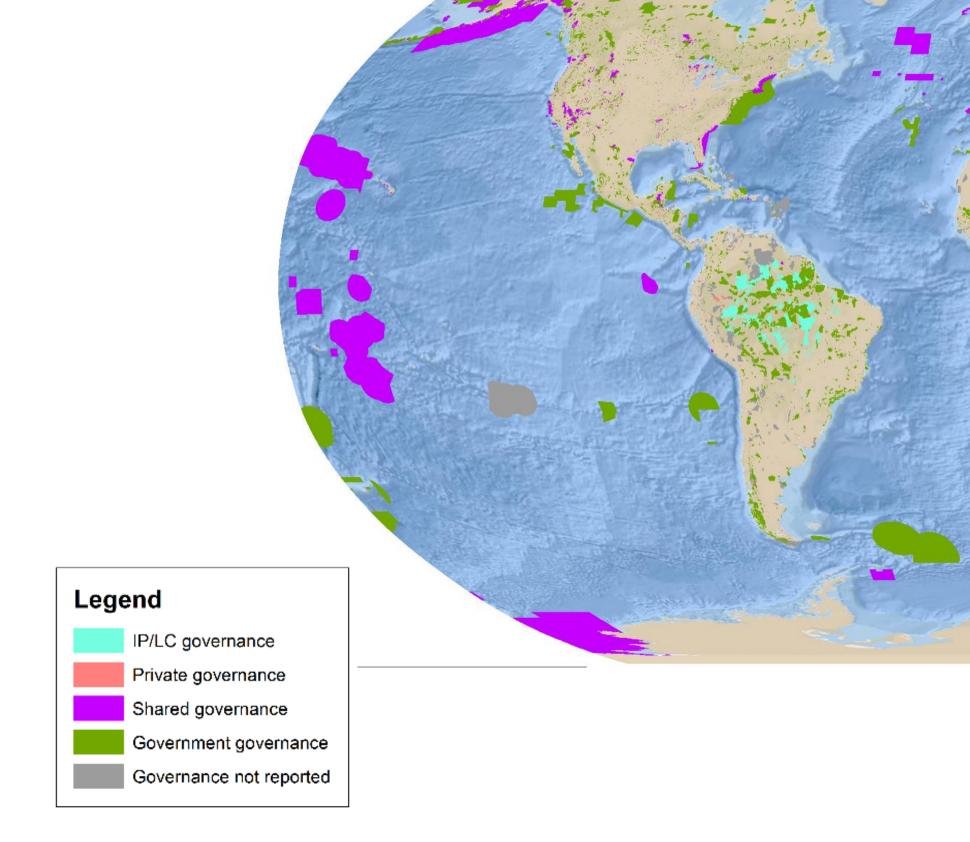
# **Recognising diversity of governance**

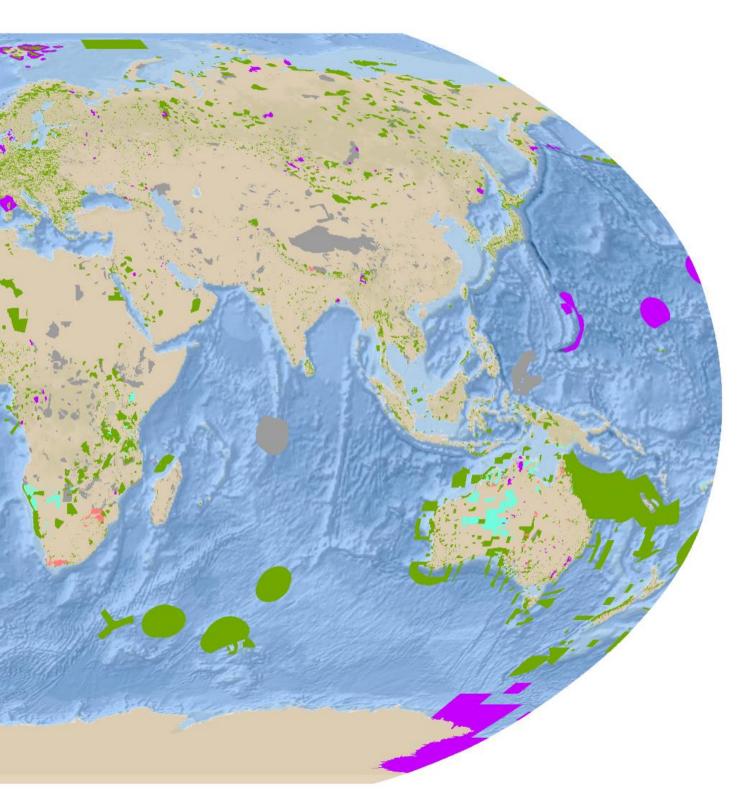






### Another view of governance diversity





### **Protected Area Management Effectiveness**



In 2010, the CBD invited Parties to - 'Continue expand and institutionalize management effectiveness assessments to work towards assessing 60 percent of the total area of protected areas by 2015 using various national and regional tools and report the results into the global database on management effectiveness maintained by the World Conservation Monitoring Centre of the United Nations Environment Programme (UNEP-WCMC)'.

July 2017 - CBD notification to countries requesting reporting.

169 countries, but not always comprehensive for full network

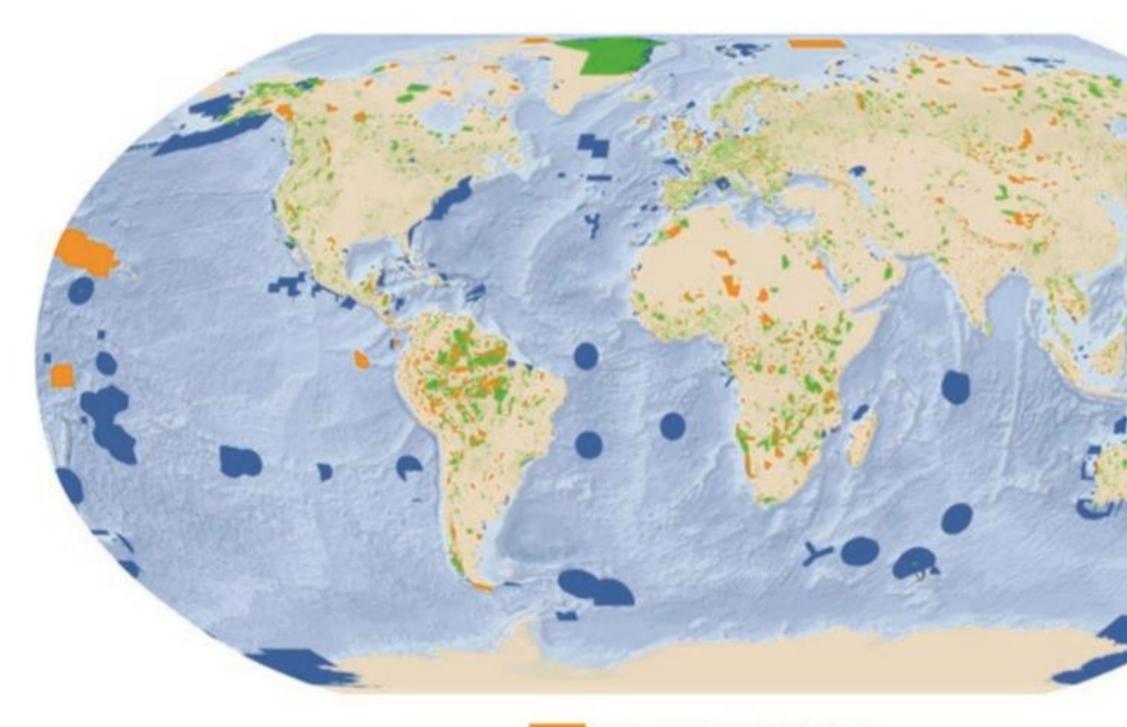
69 different assessments systems reported on

20% of protected area has reported assessment

Some confusion over what was being requested

### **Protected Area Management Effectiveness**

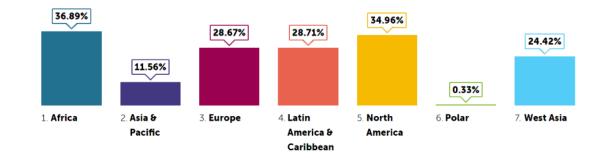
~10% of protected areas in WDPA have management effectiveness information recorded in global PAMEdatabase



PAME assessed protected areas

#### Percentage coverage of management effectiveness assessments per region

Percentage coverage of all protected areas per region assessed for management effectiveness using different PAME tools



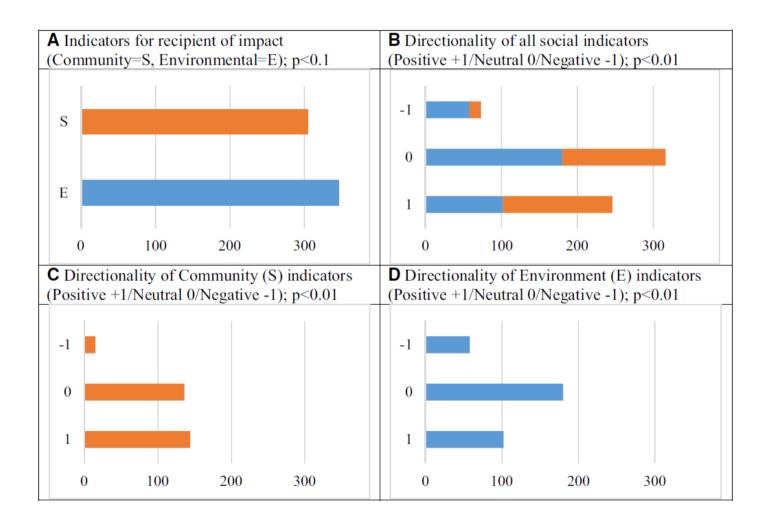
# Using the Global PANE Database

 Assessing the social context of indicators used in 39 methodologies, over 2000 indicators reviewed

Number	Methodology	Social indicators	% of total	Total indicators
1.	How is your MPA doing? Management effectiveness evaluation	25	60%	42
2.	Evaluation of conservation potential of protected areas, Central African Republic	8	57%	14
3.	Monitoring and assessment with relevant indicators of protected areas of the Guianas	37	43%	87
4.	WWF-World Bank marine protected area score card	28	41%	68
5.	Visión 20001: Situación Actual del Sistema de Parques Nacionales de Venezuela	16	39%	41
6.	Degree of implementation and the vulnerability of Brazilian federal conservation areas	5	38%	13
7.	Rapid evaluation of management effectiveness in marine protected areas of Mesoamerica	27	38%	72
8.	WWF/agricultural center of tropical investigation and teaching evaluation methodology	24	38%	64
9.	Governance of biodiversity assessment of success factors for biosphere reserve management	9	35%	26
10.	Enhancing our heritage	33	32%	102
11.	IUCN conservation outlook assessments	19	30%	63
12.	Korea state of parks management effectiveness evaluation	15	29%	51
13.	Africa rainforest protected areas study	10	29%	35
14.	US state of parks	46	27%	171
15.	Rapid assessment and prioritization of protected area Management, KwaZulu Natal Province methodology, South Africa	21	26%	80



#### **S-Social E= Ecological**



# Ecological Representation

#### Protected Planet Report 2018

Tracking progress towards global targets for protected areas



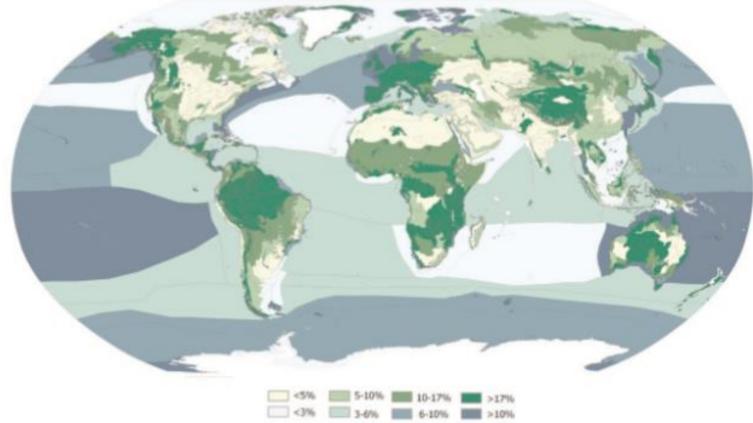


Figure 8. Protected area coverage (in percentage) of the world's terrestrial (green gradient) and marine (blue gradient) ecoregions of the world. Source: UNEP-WCMC and IUCN, 2018a.

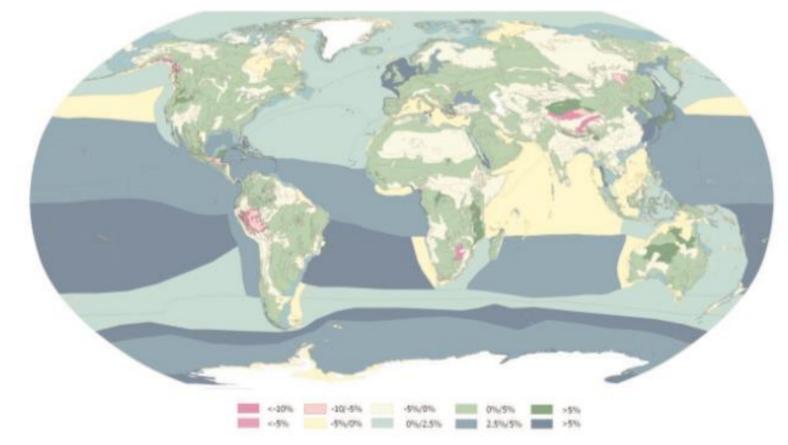
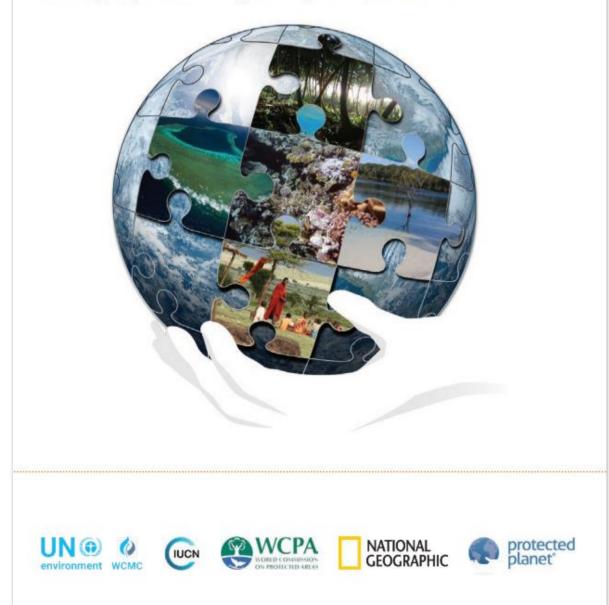


Figure 9. Change in the protected area coverage of the world's terrestrial and marine ecoregions and pelagic provinces between April 2016 and 2018. Source: UNEP-WCMC and IUCN, 2018a.

# Well Connected Systems

### Protected Planet Report 2018

Tracking progress towards global targets for protected areas



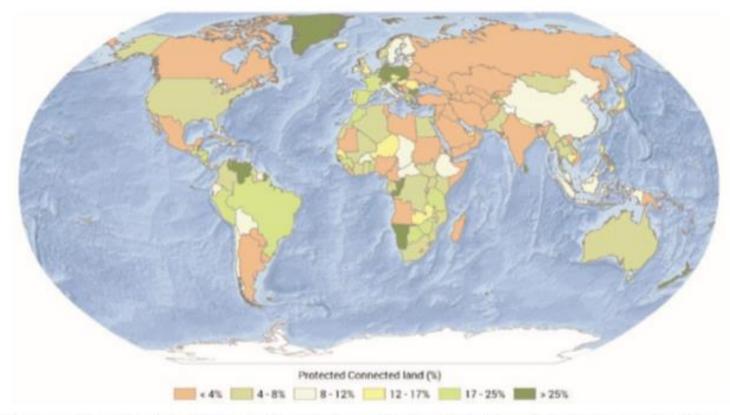


Figure 14. Map of 'Protected Connected land' in the world using the ProtConn indicator, for species with a median dispersal distance of 10 km. Source: Adapted from Saura et al. (2018).<sup>15</sup>

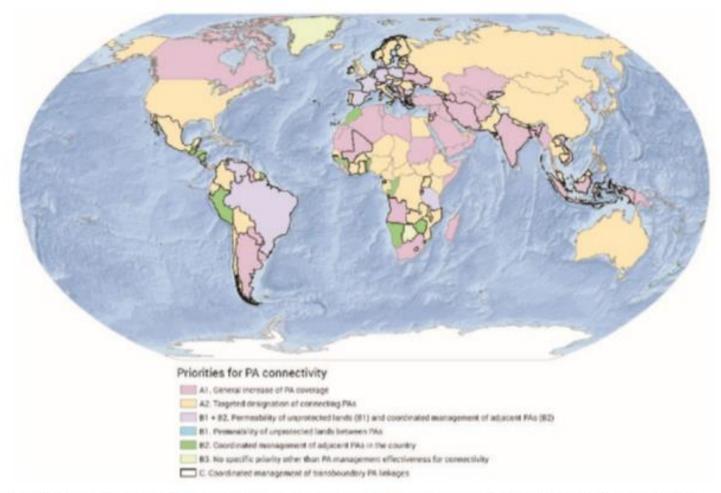
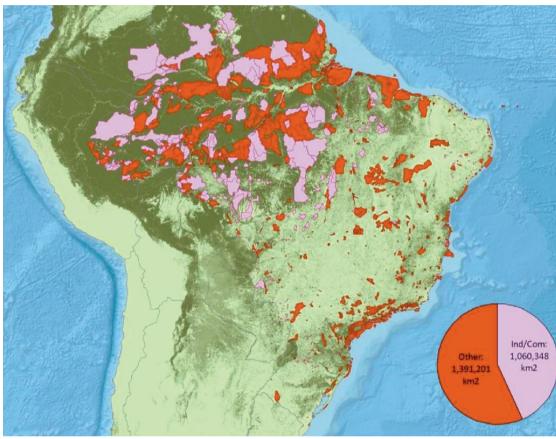


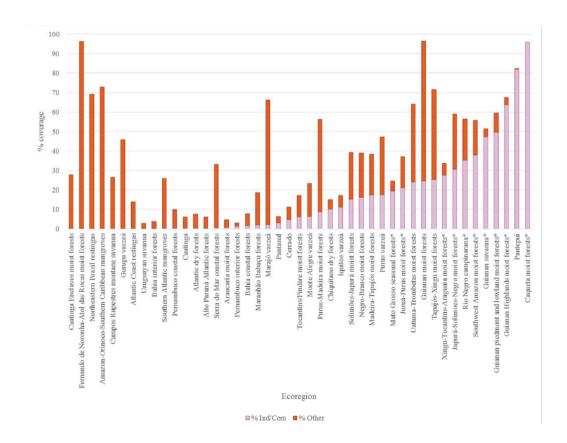
Figure 15. Priority considerations for countries in order to enhance protected area connectivity on land. Source: Adapted from Saura et al. (2018).<sup>16</sup>

# **The potential of inclusive, diverse conservation Brazil**Namibia

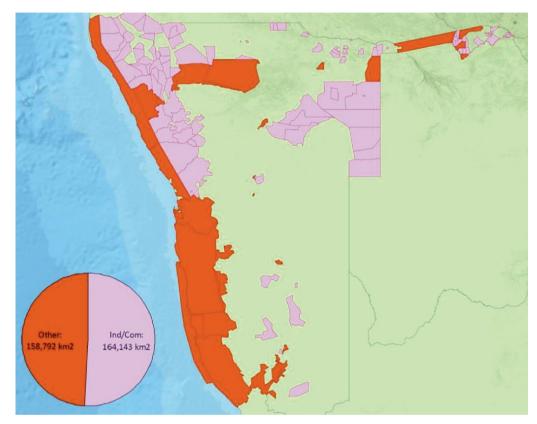
#### Protected Areas Coverage

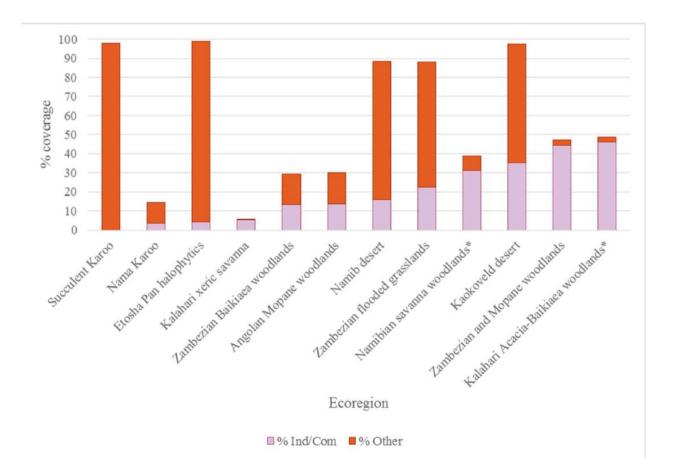
#### Protection of Ecoregions





#### From Corrigan et al 2018, Biological Conservation



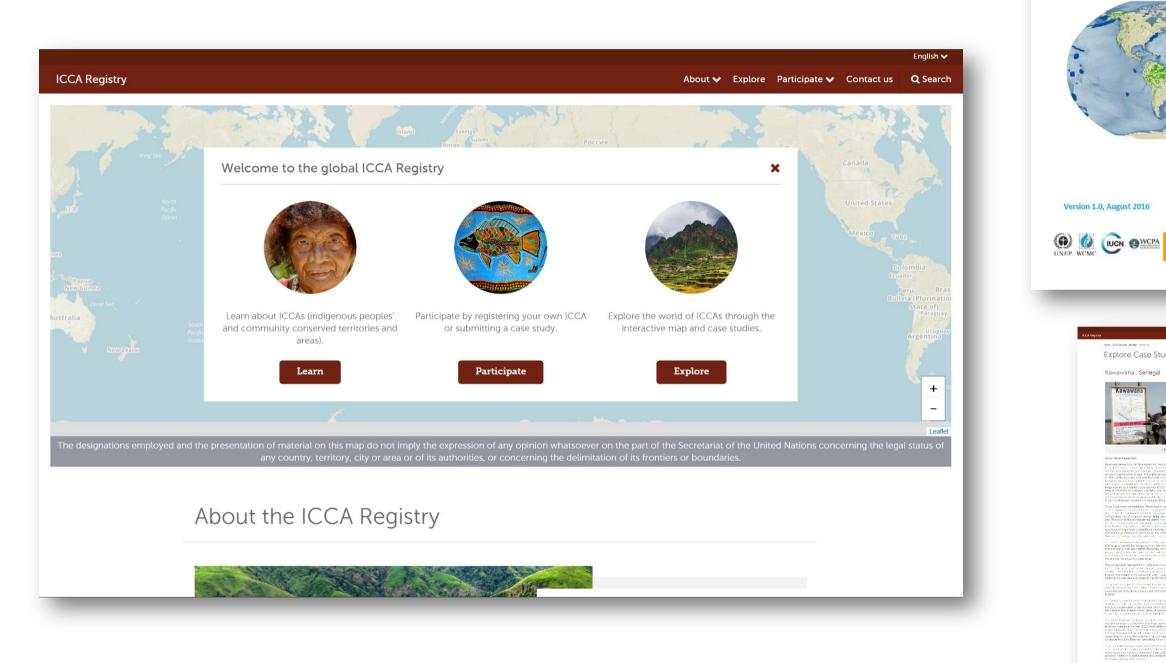


### What more can we learn?

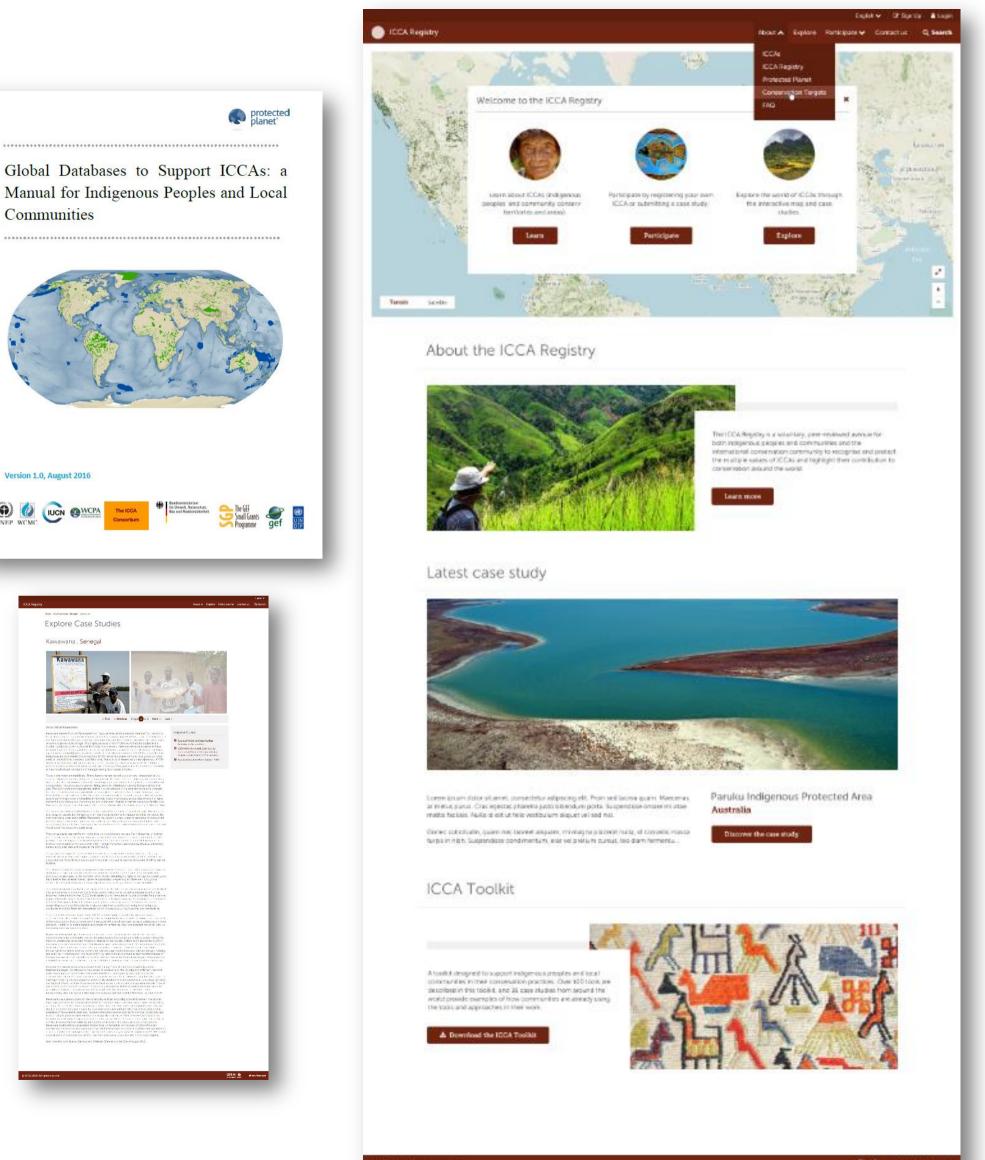
		Australia		Brazil		Namibia	
#	Indicator	Ind/Com	Other	Ind/Com	Other	Ind/Com	Other
1	Coverage of national terrestrial area (%)	7	11	12	16	20	18
2	Contribution to PA terrestrial coverage (%)	39	61	43	53	52	48
3	Key Biodiversity Areas (% of national coverage)	3	52	6	49	7	92
4	Coverage of nationally occurring species (%)	82	98	86	<mark>94</mark>	88	95
5	Coverage of national threatened spp (%)	58	98	71	9 <mark>3</mark>	64	96
6	Average PA size (km2)	8235	442	1991	1129	1727	62 <mark>64</mark>
7	Median PA size (km2)	709	1	140	18	924	1330
8	Ecoregion representation (% of national coverage)	56	100	87	9 <mark>6</mark>	92	100
9	Proportion of ecoregions protected to 10% (%)	11	47	29	43	52	43
10	Forest Loss (%)	3	12	1	3	64	21

#### ICCA Registry WWW.ICCAREGISTRY.OR

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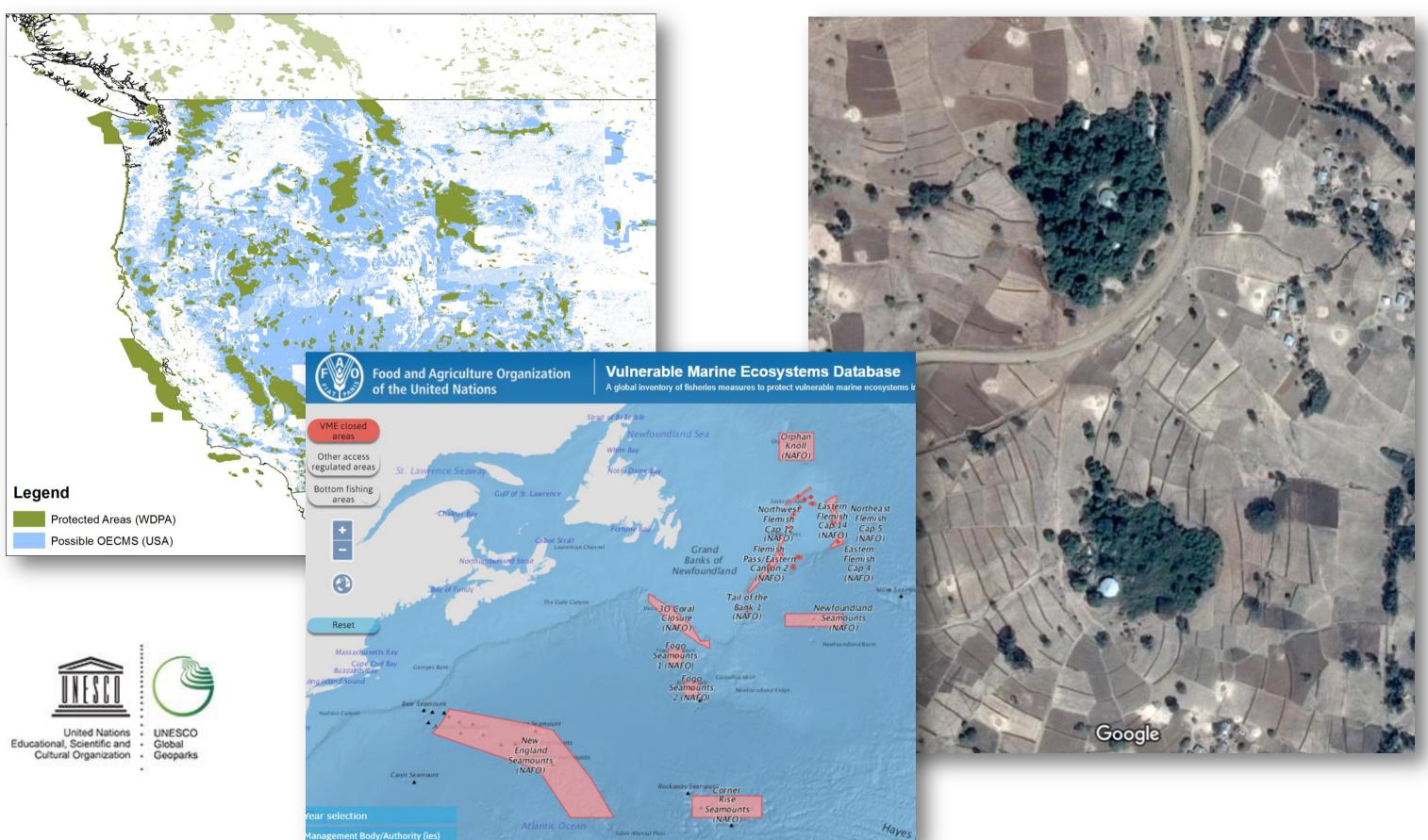




Communities

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### Other effective area based conservation measures



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